Janine Hart

University of Potsdam Campus Griebnitzsee, House 1, Room 107 August-Bebel-Str.

D-14482 Potsdam

Germany Last updated: December 2016

Current Position Research Assistant

since 01/2012

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Chair for for Economic Growth, Integration and Sustainable Development

University of Potsdam, Germany

Research Fields Macroeconomic Theory, Labor Markets, Migration

Education Ph.D. Candidate in Economics

since 10/2013

University of Potsdam and Berlin Doctoral Program in Economics an Management

Sciences (BDPEMS), Germany

Summer School Numerical Methods, London School of Economics, UK

First Supervisor: Prof. Maik Heinemann, Second Supervisor: Prof. Michael Burda

Diplom-Volkswirt in Economics (with distinction)

12/2012

Economics with a special reference to social science

University of Potsdam, Germany

Erasumus Semester University of Oslo, Norway, WT 2008

Thesis: Political Business Cycles in a Monetary Union (Prof. Wilfried Fuhrmann)

M.A. in Economics 05/2010

University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, USA

Thesis: Effects of Increased Continuous Vocational Training on Labor Mobility in

Germany (Prof. Scott Drewianka)

Allg. Hochschulreife (A-Levels)

05/2005

Gerhart-Hauptmann-Gymnasium Berlin, Germany

Professional Experience Guest Student

09/2015 - 09/2015

Department for Economic Policy Analysis (WA)

Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Energy, Berlin, Germany

Research Assistant 07/2010 - 05/2011 Chair of Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, Prof. Wilfried Fuhrmann

University of Potsdam, Germany

Student Assistant 04/2009 - 08/2009

Chair of Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, Prof. Wilfried Fuhrmann

University of Potsdam, Germany

Intern 02/2009 - 04/2009

Marco Trends Department

Deutsche Bank Research, Frankfurt am Main, Germany

Intern and Student Assistant

03/2008 - 05/2008

Research Domain Transdisciplinary Concepts and Methods

Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research, Potsdam, Germany

Work in Progress Migration, Unemployment and the Business Cylce: A Euro Area Perspective, with Marius Clemens

A Search and Matching Approach to Business-Cycle Migration in the Euro
Area, with Marius Clemens

Presentations	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	
	22 nd Spring Meeting of Young Economists (SMYE) Halle, Germany	03/2017
	10 th Int. Conference on Computational and Financial Econometrics (Cl. Seville, Spain 12 th Dynare Conference	
	Banca d'Italia, Rome, Italy	09/2016
	Annual Meeting of Verein für Socialpolitik $(VfS)^*$	
	Augsburg, Germany	(DDA) 00/0010
	31 st Annual Congress of the European Economic Associat	
	Geneva School of Economics and Management, Switzerland 2016 North American Meeting of the Econometric Society (NASM)	
	University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, USA	(NASM) 06/2016
	11 th Dynare Conference	09/2015
	National Bank of Belgium, Brussels, Belgium	,
	21^{st} Computing in Economics and Finance $(CEF)^*$	06/2015
	Taipei, Taiwan	
	Walahana and Candana	
	Workshops and Seminars: Internal Brown Bag Seminar	02/2017
	Humboldt University Berlin, Germany	02/2011
	2 nd Berlin Internal Macroeconomics Workshop	04/2016
	DIW Berlin, Germany	- /
	Internal Brown Bag Seminar	06/2015
	Humboldt University Berlin, Germany	
	Potsdam Research Seminar in Economics and Managemen	at Sciences $05/2014$
	University of Potsdam, Germany	
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Teaching	Lectures:	WT 2013
	Macroeconomics II (B.A.)	W 1 2013
	Tutorials:	
		ST 2014, ST 2015, ST 2016
	Macroeconomics II (B.A.)	WT 2014, WT 2015
	Seminars:	III 0010 III 0011
	Economics of Arts and Culture (M.S.)	WT 2010, WT 2011
	Education and Human Capital (M.S.)	ST 2011, ST 2012
Honors and	Scholarchine	
Awards	Scholarships: BDPEMS PhD scholarship	2014-15
11114141	German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) foreign exch	
	EU Erasmus scholarship	2009
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Other Skills Languages:

German (native), English (fluent), French (intermediate), Russian (basic), Latin

Software:

MATLAB, Dynare, STATA, LaTeX, Microsoft Office

Abstracts

Migration, Unemployment and the Business Cylce: A Euro Area Perspective, with Marius Clemens

In the European debt crisis cross-country migration flows strongly reacted to diverging labor market conditions in the euro area and triggered a renewed interest in the role of internal short-term business-cycle migration and the motives behind it. Investigating the business cycle in 55 bilateral migration corridors in the euro area over the period 1980-2010, we find evidence for business cycle related fluctuations in net migration flows and the crucial role of unemployment in shaping migration patterns. While on average wage and unemployment differentials are negatively correlated with net migration, across migration corridors we document a considerable heterogeneity in both dimensions that is more pronounced for wages. In line with these findings, we built a two-country dynamic stochastic general equilibrium (DSGE) model of internal business cycle migration in the euro area and allow for unemployment that occurs as a consequence of labor market frictions and rigidities in both countries. Our model is able to replicate the empirical observations and explains the heterogeneity of migration corridors by differences in the type of shock that hits an economy and the relative price/wage rigidity. We contribute to the literature on the causes and consequences of temporary migration and bridge it to DSGE models with unemployment.

A Search and Matching Approach to Business-Cycle Migration in the Euro Area, with Marius Clemens

Recently migration patterns in the euro area changed markedly in response to increasing unemployment disparities. This reinforced the interest in labor mobility as stabilization tool against the background of heterogeneous labor market conditions. In a data set of 55 bilateral migration corridors in the euro area over the period 1980-2010 we find evidence for business-cycle related fluctuations in net migration flows and the crucial role of unemployment and vacancies in shaping migration patterns. We propose a two-country DSGE model with migration that is able to replicate the empirical facts on business-cycle migration. In this model unemployment arises from search and matching frictions. We start by modeling migration as a proportional outflow from unemployed workers and in a second step endogenize migration via the unemployed workers choice on which labor market to search for a job. The framework allows to account for wage and unemployment gaps between natives and immigrants over the cycle as well as for factors such as language barriers that hinder the labor market integration of foreigners. We find that the impact of migration on country-specific average wages and unemployment depends crucially on the characteristics of immigrants and natives as well as the institutional characteristics of the total corridor, i.e. search efficiency. The model will be used to analyze the effects of different immigration and labor market policies on migration patterns and welfare.

Academic References

Prof. Maik Heinemann

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Prof. Scott Drewianka University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee sdrewian@uwm.edu