

**Study and Examination Regulations for the Master's Degree Program in  
Cognitive Systems: Language, Learning, and Reasoning at the University of  
Potsdam  
October 16, 2013**

The Faculty Council of the Faculty of Human Sciences at the University of Potsdam has on October 16, 2013 approved the following study and examination regulations as statutes, thereby acting on the basis of Sections 18 subsections 1 and 2, Section 21 subsections 2 and 5(2), as well as Section 62 subsection 2 no. 2 of the Brandenburg Higher Education Act, in the version of December 18, 2008 (Law and Ordinance Gazette (GVBl.) I/08 p. 318), last amended by the act of February 11, 2013 (GVBl. I/13, No. 04), in combination with Section 3 subsection 2 of the ordinance on the drafting of examination regulations to ensure the equivalence of courses, examinations and degrees of June 7, 2007 (GVBl. II/07 p. 134), last amended by the ordinance of June 15, 2010 (GVBl. II/10, [no. 33]), as well as Section 14 subsection 1 no. 2 of the basic regulations of the University of Potsdam of December 17, 2009 (Official Announcements of the University of Potsdam no. 4/2010, p. 60), in the version included in the first statutes amending the Basic Constitution (GrundO) of the University of Potsdam of February 27, 2013 (Official Announcements of the University of Potsdam no. 4/2013 p. 116) and Section 1 subsection 2 of the new version of the general study and examination regulations for non-teacher training-related bachelor's and master's degree programs at the University of Potsdam of January 30, 2013 (BAMA-O) (Official Announcements of the University of Potsdam no. 3/2013, pp. 35-55).

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**§ 1 Scope**

(1) These regulations apply for the master's degree program in "Cognitive Systems: Language, Learning, and Reasoning" at the University of Potsdam. As regulations for this specific program, they supplement the new version of the general study and examination regulations for non-teacher-training-related bachelor's and master's degree programs at the University of Potsdam of January 30, 2013 (BAMA-O).

(2) In case of any inconsistencies between these regulations and BAMA-O, BAMA-O shall have priority over these regulations.

(3) This master’s degree program is suitable for part-time study. Students may enroll for part-time study subject to consultation of the Student Advisory Service for this course, with the goal of producing an individual study plan. Proof of this consultation, including an individual examinations plan, must be attached to the application for part-time study, in accordance with Section 3 of the regulations on part-time study at the University of Potsdam (part-time study regulations). In addition, the provisions of the part-time study regulations will apply.

## § 2 Degree Qualification

Upon gaining the necessary credit points and satisfying the requirements for graduation, through its human sciences faculty the University of Potsdam will confer the degree “Master of Science” (“M.Sc.”).

## § 3 Goals of the Master’s Degree Program

Graduates of the master’s degree program in *Cognitive Systems: Language, Learning, and Reasoning* are qualified to undertake scientific research and to hold management positions in the field of computer systems modeling and replicating the cognitive ability of human beings. In particular, graduates have comprehensive and detailed knowledge in the areas of computer linguistics (“language”), machine learning (“learning”), and artificial intelligence (“reasoning”), as well as the interdisciplinary links between these fields.

Graduates have acquired mastery of both specific and general methods that are necessary to define and to solve problems in the field of cognitive technologies, including problems of a strategic nature. They are able to grasp complex new problems in this field, properly model the problem in question, and apply and develop procedures and technologies for effective resolution of such problems. They are capable of assessing modeling methods and problem-solving procedures and of critically analyzing these methods and procedures.

Graduates are able to plan, organize and manage the work of groups handling complex tasks and to present the results of their work. They are thus particularly qualified for involvement in processes of civic participation. They are able to hold subject-specific and interdisciplinary discussions in English.

## § 4 Duration and Structure of the Master’s Degree Program

The consecutive, research-oriented master’s degree program *Cognitive Systems: Language, Learning, and Reasoning* is offered at the University of Potsdam as a single-subject program with a regular duration (full-time study) of four semesters and 120 credit points.

## § 5 Modules and Course of Studies

(1) The master’s degree program in *Cognitive Systems: Language, Learning, and Reasoning* consists of the following components:

| Master’s Degree Program                      |                |    |
|--|----------------|----|
| Module Code                                  | Name of Module | CP |
| I – Mandatory Modules ( <i>total 27 CP</i> ) |                |    |

|   |  |     |
|---|--|-----|
| BM1   | Advanced Natural Language Processing           | 9   |
| BM2   | Machine Learning and Data Analysis             | 9   |
| BM3   | Advanced Problem Solving Techniques            | 9   |
| II – Optional Modules (24 CP)   |  |     |
| Students must successfully complete a total of 24 credit points of optional modules.  |  |     |
| AM11  | Current Topics in Computational Linguistics 1  | 6   |
| AM12  | Current Topics in Computational Linguistics 2  | 6   |
| AM21  | Current Topics in Machine Learning 1           | 6   |
| AM22  | Current Topics in Machine Learning 2           | 6   |
| AM31  | Current Topics in Computational Intelligence 1 | 6   |
| AM32  | Current Topics in Computational Intelligence 2 | 6   |
| <p>The Examining Board can determine that students admitted to the master’s program complete one or two of the following modules (marked with a *; Bridge Modules FM1 to FM3), instead of one or two optional modules from the AM11 to AM32 list. This is done if the content of the Bridge Modules was not part of the university degree that qualified the student for admission to this master’s program.</p> <p>Modules FM1 to FM3 can only be taken with approval by the Examining Board. The number of optional courses (AM11 to AM32) is then reduced correspondingly.</p> |  |     |
| * FM1   | Foundations of Mathematics                     | 6   |
| * FM2   | Foundations of Computer Science                | 6   |
| * FM3   | Foundations of Linguistics                     | 6   |
| III. Project Seminars (24 CP)   |  |     |
| A total of 24 credit points must be completed successfully in project seminars.   |  |     |
| PM1   | Project in Computational Linguistics           | 12  |
| PM2   | Project in Machine Learning                    | 12  |
| PM3   | Project in Computational Intelligence          | 12  |
| IV. Scholarly Work Methods (15 CP)  |  |     |
| IM1   | Individual Research Module                     | 15  |
| Master’s Thesis (30 CP)   |  |     |
| Total CPs in the mandatory and optional modules   |  | 120 |

(2) The modules listed in Para. I to IV are described in the list of modules which is attached to these regulations as Appendix 1.

(3) Students may only take individual classes that are offered for multiple modules once.

(4) Sample course plans for the master's degree program are attached to these regulations as Appendix 2.

(5) English is the language of instruction for this program.

### **§ 6 Master's Thesis**

(1) Once the student has gained at least 90 credit points, he or she will be entitled to receive immediate notification of a topic for his or her master's thesis. In the event that the University's award of credit points is delayed, then, in addition to 60 completed credit points, it will be sufficient if the student provides proof of registration for examinations which encompass a further 30 credit points.

(2) Including the oral defense, the master's thesis amounts to a total of 30 credit points.

### **§ 7 Time Spent Abroad**

Students are expressly advised to spend time abroad during the program. The individual module IM1 and the optional modules AM11 to AM32 during the third semester are particularly suitable for this purpose, as is the master's thesis during the fourth semester.

### **§ 8 Validity, Invalidity and Transitional Provisions**

(1) These regulations will come into force on the day following their publication in the official notices of the University of Potsdam.

(2) These regulations apply for all students enrolling in the master's degree program in *Cognitive Systems: Language, Learning, and Reasoning* at the University of Potsdam following official publication of these regulations.

# Module Catalogue

## I. Mandatory Modules

| <b>BM1: Advanced Natural Language Processing</b> |  | Total Credits:<br>9 ECTS                 |   |   |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)        | Compulsory module  |  |   |   |
| Module content and learning outcomes:            | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Students have broad and well-founded knowledge of the methods and applications of computational linguistics. On this basis, they are able to understand and critically contextualize current computational linguistics literature. They are trained to independently review literature.</li> <li>- Students are able to select and use suitable methods for specific, given computational linguistic problems.</li> <li>- Students are able to implement computational linguistic algorithms in a suitable programming language. They know the commonly available grammars and data sets and are able to use and, if necessary, to process them for the respective problems.</li> </ul> <p><i>Syllabus:</i></p> <p>The course covers the most important applications of computational linguistics as well as the modeling approaches and associated algorithms used in these applications. It focuses on symbolic and statistical methods for parsing, generation, part-of-speech tagging, semantic processing, discourse processing and machine translation. The lecture is accompanied by exercises and intensive self-study (textbook, research literature).</p> |  |   |   |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):      | written exam, 120 minutes<br>final project, project report of approx. 10 pages   |  |   |   |
| Self-study time (hours):                         | 210  |  |   |   |
| Courses (teaching format)                        | Contact hours (hours per week)   | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |   | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope) |
| Lecture (lecture)                                | 2  | For completing the module                | For admission to module exam                  | -   |
| Exercise (exercise)                              | 2  | -  | Successful completion of the weekly exercises | -   |
| Frequency:                                       | Once a year (winter semester)  |  |   |   |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module:   | None   |  |   |   |
| Department offering the module:                  | Linguistics  |  |   |   |

| <b>BM2: Machine Learning and Data Analysis</b> |            | Total Credits:<br>9 ECTS |  |  |
|--|------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)      | Compulsory |                          |  |  |

|  |  |  |   |   |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| Module content and learning outcomes:          | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes</i><br/>Students are able to analyze data analysis and modeling problems, map them onto machine learning paradigms and Bayesian statistics, implement solutions, for example in Python, and define the quality of the inferred models using suitable evaluation protocols.</p> <p><i>Syllabus</i><br/>Types of modeling problems and learning methods, basics of Bayesian statistics and empirical inference, linear classification and regression models, linear mixed models, generalized (mixed) linear models, kernel methods, model evaluation, implementation of data analysis methods, e.g. in Python.</p> |  |   |   |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):    | Oral exam, 30 minutes  |  |   |   |
| Self-study time (hours):                       | 150  |  |   |   |
| Courses (teaching format)                      | Contact hours (hours per week)   | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |   | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope) |
|  |  | For completing the module                | For admission to module exam                                  |   |
| Intelligent Data Analysis (lecture)            | 2  | -  | -   | -   |
| Intelligent Data Analysis (exercise)           | 2  | -  | Completing 70% of the exercises and completing a project task | -   |
| Frequency:                                     |  | Once a year (summer semester)            |   |   |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: |  | None                                     |   |   |
| Department offering the module:                |  | Computer Science                         |   |   |

|   |  |                          |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| <b>BM3: Advanced Problem Solving Techniques</b> |  | Total Credits:<br>9 ECTS |
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)       | Compulsory   |                          |
| Module content and learning outcomes:           | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes</i><br/>Students are able to define and interpret special aspects, limits, terminologies, and doctrines in the field of declarative problem solving. Their knowledge and comprehension forms the basis for developing and/ or applying independent and research-oriented ideas in declarative problem solving. Students have a broad, detailed, and critical understanding of state-of-the-art knowledge in selected special areas of declarative problem solving. Students are able to apply their knowledge and comprehension as well as their problem-solving skills in new and unfamiliar situations that have a wider or multidisciplinary connection to declarative problem-solving.</p> <p><i>Syllabus</i><br/>The course deals with the basics, algorithms, systems, and application of declarative problem-solving methods. Declarative problem-solving methods use general problem-solving methods for automatically solving (mostly combinatorial) problems. This includes design, diagnosis, action and hourly planning, configuration, and much more. In contrast to traditional programming, no programs are created for solving the problems, but only for the (formal) modeling of initial problems. Current problem solving systems are able to solve problems with several million variables. The resulting systems are now used in the industrial sector but also in the natural sciences and linguistics.</p> |                          |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):     | Written exam, 90 minutes   |                          |

|  |                                |   |                              |   |
|--|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---|
| Self-study time (hours):                       | 180                            |   |                              |   |
| Courses (teaching format)                      | Contact hours (hours per week) | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope)              |                              | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope) |
|  |                                | For completing the module                             | For admission to module exam |   |
| Lecture (lecture)                              | 2                              | -   | -                            | -   |
| Exercise (exercise)                            | 2                              | -   | -                            | -   |
| Internship (internship)                        | 1                              | oral consultation on attendance certificate (15 min.) | -                            | -   |
| Project (project)                              | 2                              | Documentation (5 pages)                               | -                            | -   |
| Frequency:                                     | Once a year (winter semester)  |   |                              |   |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: | None                           |   |                              |   |
| Department offering the module:                | Computer Science               |   |                              |   |

## II. Optional Modules

| <b>FM1: Foundations of Mathematics</b>      |  | Total Credits:<br>6 ECTS                 |  |   |
|---|--|--|--|---|
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)   | Elective module  |  |  |   |
| Module content and learning outcomes:       | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes:</i><br/>Students have the necessary background knowledge in mathematics to successfully complete the basic modules of the program. They are able to organize themselves to acquire this knowledge independently and orally present subject matters and connections.</p> <p><i>Syllabus:</i><br/>Analysis: limits, functions, differential calculus, calculating maxima and minima, integral calculus, integration of rational functions, indefinite integrals, functions of multiple variables, partial differentiation, multidimensional integrals.<br/>Linear algebra: systems of linear equations, Gaussian algorithm, determinants, matrices and vectors, scalar and vector products, straight lines and planes, differentiation of vector-valued functions.<br/>The content is conveyed through relevant online video lectures, e.g. from Coursera or MIT OpenCourseWare.</p> |  |  |   |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope): | Oral examination (20 min.)   |  |  |   |
| Self-study time (hours):                    | 150  |  |  |   |
| Courses (teaching format)                   | Contact hours (hours per week)   | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |  | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope) |
|   |  | For completing the module                | For admission to module exam           |   |
| Video lecture (lecture)                     | -  | -  | -                                      | -   |
| Exercise (exercise)                         | 2  | -  | Successful completion of the exercises | -   |
| Frequency:                                  | Once a year (winter semester)  |  |  |   |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: | Decision of the Examining Board pursuant to § 5(1) |
| Department offering the module:                | Linguistics  |

| <b>FM2: Foundations of Computer Science</b>    |   | Total Credits:<br>6 ECTS                 |  |   |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)      | Elective module   |  |  |   |
| Module content and learning outcome:           | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes:</i><br/>Students have the necessary background knowledge in computer science to successfully complete the basic modules of the program. They are able to organize themselves to acquire this knowledge independently and orally present subject matters and connections.</p> <p><i>Syllabus:</i><br/>Algorithms and data structures: growth of functions and O-notation, divide-and-conquer, sorting and searching, elementary data structures, dynamic programming, greedy algorithms, elementary graph algorithms<br/>Formal languages: Chomsky hierarchy; regular languages and finite-state automata, context-free languages and push-down automata. finite-state transducer; Turing machines<br/>Theoretical foundations: computability, halting problem, nondeterminism, recursion, inductive definitions (lists, trees).<br/>The content is conveyed through relevant online video lectures, e.g. from Coursera or MIT OpenCourseWare. .</p> |  |  |   |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):    | Oral examination (20 min.)  |  |  |   |
| Self-study time (hours):                       | 150   |  |  |   |
| Courses (teaching format)                      | Contact hours (hours per week)  | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |  | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope) |
|  |   | For completing the module                | For admission to module exam           |   |
| Video lecture (lecture)                        | -   | -  | -                                      | -   |
| Exercise (exercise)                            | 2   | -  | Successful completion of the exercises | -   |
| Frequency:                                     | Once a year (winter semester)   |  |  |   |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: | Decision of the Examining Board pursuant to § 5(1)  |  |  |   |
| Department offering the module:                | Computer Science  |  |  |   |

| <b>FM3: Foundations of Linguistics</b>    |                 | Total Credits:<br>6 ECTS |  |  |
|---|-----------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module) | Elective module |                          |  |  |



|  |   |  |  |   |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| Module content and learning outcomes:          | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes:</i><br/>Students have the necessary background knowledge in linguistics to successfully complete the basic modules of the program. They are able to organize themselves to acquire this knowledge independently and orally present subject matters and connections.</p> <p><i>Syllabus:</i><br/>Theoretical foundations of: syntax, semantics, phonology, and psycholinguistics: structure of words, phrase structure, syntactic dependencies, word order and syntactic relations; foundations of Montague semantics, compositionality, scope, conventional and conversational implicature, Gricean maxims, speech sounds, phonological representations and constraints, theories of word and sentence processing, dialogue and discourse processing, language acquisition.<br/>The content is conveyed through relevant online video lectures, e.g. from Coursera or MIT OpenCourseWare.</p> |  |  |   |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):    | Oral examination (20 min.)  |  |  |   |
| Self-study time (hours):                       | 150   |  |  |   |
| Courses (teaching format)                      | Contact hours (hours per week)  | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |  | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope) |
|  |   | For completing the module                | For admission to module exam           |   |
| Video-Lecture (lecture)                        | -   | -  | -                                      | -   |
| Exercise (exercise)                            | 2   | -  | Successful completion of the exercises | -   |
| Frequency:                                     | Once a year (winter semester)   |  |  |   |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: | Decision of the Examining Board pursuant to § 5(1)  |  |  |   |
| Department offering the module:                | Linguistics   |  |  |   |

|  |  |                          |
|--|--|--------------------------|
| <b>AM11: Current Topics in Computational Linguistics 1</b> |  | Total Credits:<br>6 ECTS |
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)                  | Elective module  |                          |
| Module content and learning outcomes:                      | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes:</i><br/>- Students can independently review the current relevant scholarly literature on a given topic.<br/>- Building on the knowledge acquired in BM1, students develop a deeper understanding of specific current topics in computational linguistics: Which solutions are being pursued, what are their strengths and weaknesses?<br/>- Students are able to critically examine research work, i.e. question arguments, check the suitability of selected solutions and consider alternatives.</p> <p><i>Syllabus:</i><br/>Topics are selected from the current international computational linguistics literature (conferences, journals), which are discussed in depth based on the knowledge gained in the BM modules.<br/>The courses in this module are usually seminars; depending on the topic, some may also be offered as a lecture. At the end of the module, the student completes either a seminar or a lecture.<br/>Enrollment in the AM12 module enables the student to further specialize in computational linguistics.</p> |                          |

|  |   |  |                              |  |
|--|---|--|------------------------------|--|
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):    | For course-related (sub) module exam(s) see below |  |                              |  |
| Self-study time (hours):                       | 150   |  |                              |  |
| Courses (teaching format)                      | Contact hours (hours per week)                    | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |                              | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope)  |
|  |   | For completing the module                | For admission to module exam |  |
| Lecture or seminar (lecture or seminar)        | 2   | -  | -                            | If seminar: portfolio examination consisting of a presentation (60 min) and a related seminar paper (approx. 20 pages); if lecture: written exam (90 min) or oral exam (20 min). |
| Frequency:                                     |   | Each semester                            |                              |  |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: |   | None                                     |                              |  |
| Department offering the module:                |   | Linguistics                              |                              |  |

|  |   |  |  |                             |
|--|---|--|--|-----------------------------|
| <b>AM12: Current Topics in Computational Linguistics 2</b> |   | Total Credits:<br>6 ECTS                 |  |                             |
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)                  | Elective module   |  |  |                             |
| Module content and learning outcomes:                      | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Students can independently review the current relevant scholarly literature on a given topic.</li> <li>- Building on the knowledge acquired in BM1, students develop a deeper understanding of specific current topics in computational linguistics: Which solutions are being pursued, what are their strengths and weaknesses?</li> <li>- Students are able to critically examine research work, i.e. question arguments, check the suitability of selected solutions and consider alternatives.</li> </ul> <p><i>Syllabus:</i></p> <p>Topics are selected from the current international computational linguistics literature (conferences, journals), which are discussed in depth based on the knowledge gained in the BM modules.</p> <p>The courses in this module are usually seminars; depending on the topic, some may also be offered as a lecture. At the end of the module, the student completes either a seminar or a lecture.</p> <p>Enrollment in the AM12 module enables the student to further specialize in computational linguistics.</p> |  |  |                             |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):                | For course-related (sub) module exam(s) see below   |  |  |                             |
| Self-study time (hours):                                   | 150   |  |  |                             |
| Courses (teaching format)                                  | Contact hours (hours per week)  | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |  | Course-related (sub) module |
|  |   |  |  |                             |

|  |   |                           |                              |   |
|--|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|---|
|  |   | For completing the module | For admission to module exam | exam(s) (number, type, scope)   |
| Lecture or seminar (lecture or seminar)        | 2 | -                         | -                            | If seminar: portfolio examination, consisting of a presentation (60 min) and a related seminar paper (approx. 20 pages); registration for the module exam takes place when registering for the seminar. If lecture: written exam (90 min) or oral exam (20 min) |
| Frequency:                                     |   | Each semester             |                              |   |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: |   | None                      |                              |   |
| Department offering the module:                |   | Linguistics               |                              |   |

|   |  |  |                              |   |
|---|--|--|------------------------------|---|
| <b>AM21: Current Topics in Machine Learning 1</b> |  | Total Credits:<br>6 ECTS                 |                              |   |
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)         | Elective module  |  |                              |   |
| Module content and learning outcomes:             | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes</i><br/>Students have extensive, detailed, and specialized knowledge that is in line with the state of the art in selected special areas of machine learning. They have advanced knowledge in the adjacent field of Bayesian statistics. Students are able to analyze modelling problems, map them onto machine learning paradigms and Bayesian statistics, develop and implement solutions, and determine the quality of the solutions using suitable evaluation protocols. They are able to develop new ideas and procedures, weigh alternatives if the information is incomplete, and evaluate them using different assessment criteria.</p> <p><i>Syllabus</i><br/>Selection of advanced topics from the field of machine learning, e.g. graphic models, Gaussian processes, inference, reinforcement learning, online learning, transfer learning, kernel procedures, recommendation algorithms. The courses in this module are usually seminars; depending on the topic, some may also be offered as a lecture. At the end of the module, the student completes either a seminar or a lecture. Enrollment in the AM22 module enables the student to further specialize in machine learning.</p> |  |                              |   |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):       | For course-related (sub) module exam(s) see below  |  |                              |   |
| Self-study time (hours):                          | 150  |  |                              |   |
| Courses (teaching format)                         | Contact hours (hours per week)   | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |                              | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope) |
|   |  | For completing the module                | For admission to module exam |   |

|  |   |   |   |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| Lecture or seminar (lecture or seminar)        | 2 | -   | - | If seminar: portfolio examination consisting of a presentation (60 min) and a related seminar paper (approx. 20 pages); if lecture: written exam (90 min) or oral exam (20 min). |
| Frequency:                                     |   | Each semester                               |   |  |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: |   | None  |   |  |
| Departments offering the module:               |   | Computer Science (50%)<br>Linguistics (50%) |   |  |

| AM22: Current Topics in Machine Learning 2  |  | Total Credits:<br>6 ECTS                 |                              |   |
|---|--|--|------------------------------|---|
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)   | Elective module  |  |                              |   |
| Module content and learning outcomes:       | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes</i></p> <p>Students have extensive, detailed, and specialized knowledge that is in line with the state of the art in selected special areas of machine learning. They have advanced knowledge in the adjacent field of Bayesian statistics. Students are able to analyze modelling problems, map them onto machine learning paradigms and Bayesian statistics, develop and implement solutions, and determine the quality of the solutions using suitable evaluation protocols. They are able to develop new ideas and procedures, weigh alternatives if the information is incomplete, and evaluate them using different assessment criteria.</p> <p><i>Syllabus</i></p> <p>Selection of advanced topics from the field of machine learning, e.g. graphic models, Gaussian processes, inference, reinforcement learning, online learning, transfer learning, kernel procedures, recommendation algorithms. The courses in this module are usually seminars; depending on the topic, some may also be offered as a lecture. At the end of the module, the student completes either a seminar or a lecture. Enrollment in the AM22 module enables the student to further specialize in machine learning.</p> |  |                              |   |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope): | For course-related (sub) module exam(s) see below  |  |                              |   |
| Self-study time (hours):                    | 150  |  |                              |   |
| Courses (teaching format)                   | Contact hours (hours per week)   | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |                              | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope) |
|   |  | For completing the module                | For admission to module exam |   |

|  |   |   |   |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| Lecture or seminar (lecture or seminar)        | 2   | - | - | If seminar: portfolio examination consisting of a presentation (60 min) and a related seminar paper (approx. 20 pages); if lecture: written exam (90 min) or oral exam (20 min). |
| Frequency:                                     | Each semester                               |   |   |  |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: | None  |   |   |  |
| Departments offering the module:               | Computer Science (50%)<br>Linguistics (50%) |   |   |  |

|   |  |  |   |
|---|--|--|---|
| <b>AM31: Current Topics in Computational Intelligence 1</b> |  | Total Credits:<br>6 ECTS                 |   |
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)                   | Elective module  |  |   |
| Module content and learning outcomes:                       | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Students are able to define and interpret special aspects, limits, terminologies, and doctrines in the field of computational intelligence.</li> <li>- Their knowledge and comprehension forms the basis for developing and/ or applying independent and research-oriented ideas in computational intelligence.</li> <li>- Students have a broad, detailed, and critical understanding of state-of-the-art knowledge in selected areas of computational intelligence.</li> <li>- Students are able to apply their knowledge and comprehension as well as their problem-solving skills in new and unfamiliar situations that have a wider or multidisciplinary connection to knowledge representation and processing.</li> </ul> <p><i>Syllabus</i></p> <p>Selection of advanced topics from the field of computational intelligence, e.g. logical basics, exact reasoning, error-tolerant reasoning, temporal and spatial reasoning, taxonomic systems, argumentative systems, autonomous systems, action planning, configuration, diagnosis, multidimensional constraint satisfaction problems, etc.</p> <p>The courses in this module are usually seminars; depending on the topic, some may also be offered as a lecture. At the end of the module, the student completes either a seminar or a lecture. Enrollment in the AM32 module enables the student to further specialize in computational intelligence.</p> |  |   |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):                 | For course-related (sub) module exam(s) see below.   |  |   |
| Self-study time (hours):                                    | 150  |  |   |
| Courses (teaching format)                                   | Contact hours (hours per week)   | exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |   |
|   |  | For completing the module                | For admission to module exam                              |
|   |  |  | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope) |

|  |   |                  |   |  |
|--|---|------------------|---|--|
| Lecture or seminar (lecture or seminar)        | 2 | -                | - | If seminar: portfolio examination consisting of a presentation (60 min) and a related seminar paper (approx. 20 pages); if lecture: written exam (90 min) or oral exam (20 min). |
| Frequency:                                     |   | Each semester    |   |  |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: |   | None             |   |  |
| Department offering the module:                |   | Computer Science |   |  |

| <b>AM32: Current Topics in Computational Intelligence 2</b> |  | Total Credits:<br>6 ECTS                 |                              |   |
|---|--|--|------------------------------|---|
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)                   | Elective module  |  |                              |   |
| Module content and learning outcomes:                       | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes</i><br/>Students are able to define and interpret special aspects, limits, terminologies, and doctrines in the field of computational intelligence. Their knowledge and comprehension forms the basis for developing and/ or applying independent and research-oriented ideas in computational intelligence.</p> <p>Students have a broad, detailed, and critical understanding of state-of-the-art knowledge in selected areas of computational intelligence.</p> <p>Students are able to apply their knowledge and comprehension as well as their problem-solving skills in new and unfamiliar situations that have a wider or multidisciplinary connection to knowledge representation and processing.</p> <p><i>Syllabus</i><br/>Selection of advanced topics from the field of computational intelligence, e.g. logical basics, exact reasoning, error-tolerant reasoning, temporal and spatial reasoning, taxonomic systems, argumentative systems, autonomous systems, action planning, configuration, diagnosis, multidimensional constraint satisfaction problems, etc.</p> <p>The courses in this module are usually seminars; depending on the topic, some may also be offered as a lecture. At the end of the module, the student completes either a seminar or a lecture. Enrollment in the AM32 module enables the student to further specialize in computational intelligence.</p> |  |                              |   |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):                 | For course-related (sub) module exam(s) see below.   |  |                              |   |
| Self-study time (hours):                                    | 150  |  |                              |   |
| Courses (teaching format)                                   | Contact hours (hours per week)   | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |                              | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope) |
|   |  | For completing the module                | For admission to module exam |   |

|  |   |                  |   |  |
|--|---|------------------|---|--|
| Lecture or seminar (lecture or seminar)        | 2 | -                | - | If seminar: portfolio examination consisting of a presentation (60 min) and a related seminar paper (approx. 20 pages); if lecture: written exam (90 min) or oral exam (20 min). |
| Frequency:                                     |   | Each semester    |   |  |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: |   | None             |   |  |
| Department offering the module:                |   | Computer Science |   |  |

### III. Project Seminars

| <b>PM1: Project in Computational Linguistics</b> |   | Total Credits:<br>12 ECTS |
|--|---|---------------------------|
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)        | Elective module   |                           |
| Module content and learning outcomes:            | <p><i>Syllabus:</i><br/>Students first work on a specific topic of current research in computational linguistics. They read up on the specific topic and discuss question in the seminar. On this basis, teams of students then define their own research, experimental, or development projects with a clearly defined content. They work on these projects and ultimately present their results.<br/>When selecting the subject areas, the lecturers will focus on research topics in current literature.</p> <p><i>Intended learning outcomes:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Students have become acquainted with a specific area in detail and know the current state of research. They are able to assess the current state of the art and to develop their own research questions in critical response to it. This enables them to apply these skills to other topics in their later work.</li> <li>- Students are able to independently define a realistic topic for their projects. They are able to select suitable subject-specific methods and apply them effectively to the project. To do so, they are able to obtain the necessary resources (programs, data sets, grammars, etc.) and adapt them for their purposes or develop them themselves.</li> <li>- Students are able to plan and organize a defined research project and assess its feasibility and the required resources. They are proficient in taking responsibility for the success of the project, working in a team, and managing sub-projects. They are able to organize their own and their team's working time and work towards a deadline.</li> <li>- Students are able to present and account for their research question. They are able to present the project results verbally and in writing according to the guidelines of good scientific communication. They are trained to communicate effectively within their team about approaches, distribution of work, and possible conflicts and to effectively communicate these aspects and to other teams as well as to give constructive feedback.</li> </ul> |                           |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):      | For course-related (sub)module exam(s) see below  |                           |
| Self-study time (hours):                         | 330   |                           |

| Courses (teaching format)                      | Contact hours<br>(hours per week) | Exam prerequisites<br>(number, type, scope)  |                                 | Course-related<br>(sub) module<br>exam(s)<br>(number, type,<br>scope)   |
|--|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|  |                                   | For completing the<br>module                 | For admission to<br>module exam |   |
| Seminar (seminar)                              | 2                                 | -  | -                               | Portfolio exam<br>consisting of<br>project report<br>(approx. 20<br>pages) and<br>project<br>presentation (20<br>minutes) |
| Frequency:                                     |                                   | Once a year (usually in the summer semester) |                                 |   |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: |                                   | None   |                                 |   |
| Department offering the module:                |                                   | Linguistics                                  |                                 |   |

| <b>PM2: Project in Machine Learning</b>     |  | Total<br>12 ECTS | Credits: |
|---|--|------------------|----------|
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)   | Elective module  |                  |          |
| Module content and learning outcomes:       | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Students have become acquainted with a specific area in detail and know the current state of research. They are able to correlate the content of the state of research and, by critically assessing it, develop their own research questions. This enables them to apply these skills to other topics in their later work.</li> <li>- Students are able to independently define a realistic topic for their projects. They are able to select suitable subject-specific methods and apply them effectively to the project. To do so, they are able to obtain the necessary resources (programs, data sets, grammars, etc.) and adapt them for their purposes or develop them themselves.</li> <li>- Students are able to plan and organize a defined research project and assess its feasibility and the required resources. They are proficient in taking responsibility for the success of the project, working in a team, and managing sub-projects. They are able to organize their own and their team's working time and work towards a deadline.</li> <li>- Students are able to present and account for their research question. They are able to present the project results verbally and in writing according to the guidelines of good scientific communication. They are trained to communicate effectively within their team about approaches, distribution of work, and possible conflicts and to effectively communicate these aspects and to other teams as well as to give constructive feedback.</li> </ul> <p><i>Syllabus:</i></p> <p>Students first work on a specific topic of current research in machine learning. They read up on the specific topic and discuss question in the seminar. On this basis, teams of students then define their own research, experimental, or development projects with a clearly defined content. They work on these projects and ultimately present their results.</p> <p>When selecting the subject areas, the lecturers will focus on research topics in current literature.</p> |                  |          |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope): | For course-related (sub)module exam(s) see below   |                  |          |
| Self-study time (hours):                    | 330  |                  |          |



| Courses (teaching format)                      | Contact hours<br>(hours per week) | Exam prerequisites<br>(number, type, scope)   |                                    | Course-related<br>(sub) module<br>exam(s) (number,<br>type, scope)   |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|
|  |                                   | For completing the<br>module                  | For admission<br>to module<br>exam |  |
| Seminar (Seminar)                              | 2                                 | -   | -                                  | Portfolio exam<br>consisting of<br>project report<br>(approx. 20 pages)<br>and project<br>presentation (20<br>minutes) |
| Frequency:                                     |                                   | Once a year (usually in the winter semester)  |                                    |  |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: |                                   | None  |                                    |  |
| Departments offering the module:               |                                   | Computer Science (50 %)<br>Linguistics (50 %) |                                    |  |

|   |  |                  |          |
|---|--|------------------|----------|
| <b>PM3: Project in Computational Intelligence</b> |  | Total<br>12 ECTS | Credits: |
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)         | Elective module  |                  |          |
| Module content and learning outcomes:             | <p><i>Intended learning outcomes:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Students have become acquainted with a specific area in detail and know the current state of research. They are able to correlate the content of the state of research and, by critically assessing it, develop their own research questions. This enables them to apply these skills to other topics in their later work.</li> <li>- Students are able to independently define a realistic topic for their projects. They are able to select suitable subject-specific methods and apply them effectively to the project. To do so, they are able to obtain the necessary resources (programs, data sets, grammars, etc.) and adapt them for their purposes or develop them themselves.</li> <li>- Students are able to plan and organize a defined research project and assess its feasibility and the required resources. They are proficient in taking responsibility for the success of the project, working in a team, and managing sub-projects. They are able to organize their own and their team's working time and work towards a deadline.</li> <li>- Students are able to present and account for their research question. They are able to present the project results verbally and in writing according to the guidelines of good scientific communication. They are trained to communicate effectively within their team about approaches, distribution of work, and possible conflicts and to effectively communicate these aspects and to other teams as well as to give constructive feedback.</li> </ul> <p><i>Syllabus:</i></p> <p>Students first work on a specific topic of current research in computational intelligence. They read up on the specific topic and discuss question in the seminar. On this basis, teams of students then define their own research, experimental, or development projects with a clearly defined content. They work on these projects and ultimately present their results.</p> <p>When selecting the subject areas, the lecturers will focus on research topics in current literature.</p> |                  |          |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):       | For course-related (sub)module exam(s) see below   |                  |          |
| Self-study time (hours):                          | 330  |                  |          |

| Courses (teaching format)                      | Contact hours (hours per week) | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope)     |                              | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope)  |
|--|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
|  |                                | For completing the module                    | For admission to module exam |  |
| Seminar (seminar)                              | 2                              | -  | -                            | Portfolio exam consisting of project report (approx. 20 pages) and project presentation (20 minutes) |
| Frequency:                                     |                                | Once a year (usually in the summer semester) |                              |  |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: |                                | None   |                              |  |
| Department offering the module:                |                                | Computer Science                             |                              |  |

#### IV. Scholarly Work Methods

| <b>IM1: Individual Research Module</b>         |  | Total Credits:<br>15 ECTS                |                              |  |
|--|--|--|------------------------------|--|
| Module type (compulsory/ elective module)      | Compulsory   |  |                              |  |
| Module content and learning outcomes:          | <p><i>Syllabus:</i><br/><i>Intended learning outcomes:</i><br/>Students prepare their own research project which they define together with a lecturer and select on the basis of current research topics. They present their results at the institute and document them in writing.</p> <p><i>Intended learning outcomes:</i><br/>- Students have in-depth and detailed knowledge of their research topic. They are able to formulate their own research questions, master the methods of their subject and work independently on their research questions.<br/>- Students are able to present their research results to experts at a public meeting and account for their research questions.</p> |  |                              |  |
| (Sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope):    | For course-related (sub)module exam(s) see below   |  |                              |  |
| Self-study time (hours):                       | 420  |  |                              |  |
| Courses (teaching format)                      | Contact hours (hours per week)   | Exam prerequisites (number, type, scope) |                              | Course-related (sub) module exam(s) (number, type, scope)  |
|  |  | For completing the module                | For admission to module exam |  |
| Internship (internship)                        | 2  | -  | -                            | Portfolio exam consisting of a term paper (approx. 30 pages) and a presentation (approx. 20 minutes) or poster presentation on the project topic |
| Frequency:                                     |  | Each semester                            |                              |  |
| Prerequisites for participating in the module: |  | None                                     |                              |  |

|                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Departments offering the module: | Linguistics (50%)<br>Computer Science (50%) |
|----------------------------------|---|

### Exemplary Study Schedule

| Term/<br>Module             | 1         | 2         | 3         | 4         | Total<br>ECTS |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| <b>I Mandatory Modules</b>  |           |           |           |           |               |
| BM1                         | <b>9</b>  |           |           |           | <b>27</b>     |
| BM2                         |           | <b>9</b>  |           |           |               |
| BM3                         | <b>9</b>  |           |           |           |               |
| <b>II Optional Modules</b>  |           |           |           |           |               |
|                             | <b>12</b> | <b>12</b> |           |           | <b>24</b>     |
| * FM1                       | <6>       |           |           |           |               |
| * FM2                       | <6>       |           |           |           |               |
| * FM3                       | <6>       |           |           |           |               |
| AM11                        | <6>       | <6>       |           |           |               |
| AM12                        | <6>       | <6>       |           |           |               |
| AM21                        | <6>       | <6>       |           |           |               |
| AM22                        | <6>       | <6>       |           |           |               |
| AM31                        | <6>       | <6>       |           |           |               |
| AM32                        | <6>       | <6>       |           |           |               |
| Gesamt                      | <b>12</b> | <b>12</b> |           |           |               |
| <b>III Projekt Seminars</b> |           |           |           |           |               |
|                             |           | <b>12</b> | <b>12</b> |           | <b>24</b>     |
| PM1                         |           | <12>      | (<12>)    |           |               |
| PM2                         |           | (<12>)    | <12>      |           |               |
| PM3                         |           | <12>      | (<12>)    |           |               |
| <b>IV Scholarly Work</b>    |           |           |           |           |               |
| IM1                         |           |           | <b>15</b> |           | <b>15</b>     |
| <b>MA-thesis</b>            |           |           |           |           |               |
| MA-Thesis                   |           |           |           | <b>30</b> | <b>30</b>     |
| <b>Summe</b>                | <b>30</b> | <b>33</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>120</b>    |