

Research Network "Leistung macht Schule" (LemaS) | funded by the BMBF within the framework of the initiative "Leistung macht Schule"

# Stage 2: Research and plan

Action card 6:

What are the benefits of planning lessons together? Write down your answers.

## Action card 8:

What learning behaviors do you expect from the advanced students? Write down your answers.

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## Stage 3: Teach and observe

#### Action card 11:

# Have a look at the following observation notes. Are these notes descriptions or rather interpretations of learning behavior?

Check your solutions on the next page.



Research Network "Leistung macht Schule" (LemaS) | funded by the BMBF within the framework of the initiative "Leistung macht Schule" Solutions for event card 11: Description: 1, 2, 4, 8; Interpretations: 3, 5, 6, 7

## Stage 4: Analyze and reflect

## Action card 14:

Learning activity curves visualize the learning of each case student for the whole Lesson Study team. During the research lesson, teachers write down their observations on time-stamped sticky notes. In the post-lesson discussion, each teacher organizes their sticky notes into a coordinate system. The x-axis represents the time (i.e. phases of the lesson) and the y-axis represents the complexity of the students' exhibited learning activity (i.e. how challenging or how rewarding a student's activity is for their learning). The finished picture of all learning activity curves can help the Lesson Study team to reflect on their lesson plan and to discuss how the learning behavior of an individual student developed throughout the lesson or in comparison to other students.



Take a look at the sticky notes from the previous exercise (page 3). Where would you place the sticky notes that you identified as descriptions on the coordinate system? Would you rate the learning behavior described on the sticky note as rather high (i.e. the student was active and engaged) or low (i.e. the student was not engaged in the lesson)?

<u>Note</u>: Assessing learning behavior always involves interpretation and there are multiple different ways to organize notes into curves. The goal of using learning activity curves is to collaboratively and critically discuss students' learning and evaluate as a team how effective these learning activities were.



## Action card 16:

Write down possible explanations for the learning behavior of your case students.

Example: The reason why Noah could not completely solve the exercise was a lack of time.

### Action card 17:

Read through the suggestions below. Discuss as a team whether some or all case students would benefit from some of these ideas? Can you think of additional solutions?

- 1. In the future, we need to make sure that students have enough time to work on challenging tasks.
- 2. We should make the tip cards more accessible to students.
- 3. We should let advanced students work in small groups more often, but we also need to provide more support to them, especially in the beginning.
- 4. Sometimes we should assign tasks to students, instead of letting students chose their task.
- 5. We should have a conversation with our students about what success to them and how they can cope with failure.